

## Raymond R. Unocic, Ph.D.

Group Leader, Materials MicroAnalysis Group  
Senior R&D Staff Scientist  
Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
[Website](#) [Google Scholar](#)

### Education:

Ph.D. (2008) The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH  
*Materials Science and Engineering*

M.S. (2003) Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA  
*Materials Science and Engineering*

B.S. (2000) The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH  
*Metallurgical Engineering*

### Research Expertise:

- Expertise in the development and application of advanced *in situ* characterization methods to probe the mechanisms and kinetics of materials transformations in challenging liquid and gaseous environments and under electrochemical, electrical bias, and thermal exposure.
- Expertise in the utilization of aberration-corrected STEM/EELS/EDS to probe the atomic- scaled structure, chemistry, and defects of materials to elucidate nanomaterial functionality.
- Energy Storage Materials, 2D Materials, Catalysts, Structural Materials.

### Research and Professional Experience:

2020- Present	Group Leader (MMÅ Group)
2019- Present	Senior R&D Staff Scientist
2017- Present	Adjunct Professor in Materials Science
2017- Present	UTK Bredesen Center Joint Faculty
2013-2019	R&D Staff Scientist
2011-2013	R&D Associate
2009-2011	Alvin M. Weinberg Fellowship
2008-2009	Postdoctoral Researcher
2002-2008	Graduate Research Associate

### Honors and Awards:

2018	R&D 100 Award: The Atomic Forge
2018	Best Presentation Award at the 19 <sup>th</sup> International Microscopy Congress in Sydney Australia
2015	R&D 100 Award: Porous Graphene Desalination Membrane
2015	ORNL/UT Battelle Research Team Award: Porous Graphene Desalination Membrane
2015	Significant Event Award: Graphene Desalination Membrane, ORNL
2015	Significant Event Award: Development of Scanning Electron Nano-positioning System, ORNL
2013	Significant Event Award: Na-Ion Battery Research, ORNL
2012	Microanalysis Society Birks Award for Best Paper at the Microscopy and Microanalysis Meeting
2009	Alvin M. Weinberg Early Career Fellowship, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2009	1 <sup>st</sup> Place Transmission Electron Microscopy Class, International Metallographic Contest
2004	Best in Show, Jacque-Lucas Award, International Metallographic Contest
2001	New Jersey Zinc Graduate Fellowship in Metallurgy, Lehigh University
2000	National Collegiate Inventors Competition Winner: Ceramic Matrix Composite Processing

### U.S. Patents (5 Total):

2022 Kalinin SV, Jesse S, Borisevich AY, Dyck OE, Sumpter BG, Unocic RR, "Atomic-Scale E-beam Sculptor," U.S. Patent No. 11518674.

RR Unocic CV Updated November 2023

### Career Highlights

**Research:** > 185 Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles, 4 Book Chapters, 5 U.S. Patents, > 72 Talks (31 Invited), h-index = 63

**Awards:** 2 R&D 100 Awards, 3 ORNL Significant Event Awards, 1 ORNL/UT-Battelle Research Team Award, 1 MAS Birks Award, 1 Best Presentation Award IMC 19, 1 Collegiate Inventors Competition Award

**Funding:** DOE BES EFRC (FIRST), DOE BES Materials Chemistry, DOE EERE VTO, ORNL LDRD

**ORNL Service:** ORNL SEED Program Committee, Alvin Weinberg Fellowship Committee, CNMS User Executive Committee, Visiting Faculty Program Reviewer, HERE Fellowship Review Committee, L.I.V.E. Career Fair PSD Representative, UT-Battelle Awards Committee

**Scientific Service:** 3x M&M Symposia Organizer, 3x Pre-meeting Congress Meeting Organizer, MAS *in situ* EMLG FIG Leader, CNMS User Meeting Advanced Microscopy Workshop Organizer

**ORNL Leadership Training:** Developing Leadership Potential, Management Bootcamp, Effective Leadership Practices, Negotiations-Problem Solving-Conflict Management, ORNL Mentor Program

**Mentoring:**  
5 Postdocs and 6 PhD Students Supervised

Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
University of Tennessee Knoxville  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
The Ohio State University  
The Ohio State University (Advisor: Michael J. Mills)

- 2019 Borisevich AY, Kalinin SV, Jesse S, Lupini AR, Unocic RR, He Q, "Bulk Nanofabrication with Single Atomic Plane Precision via Atomic-level Sculpting of Crystalline Oxides," U.S. Patent No. 10400351.
- 2019 Mahurin SM, Vlasiouk I, Dai S, Surwade S, Unocic RR, Smirnov S, "Nanoporous Graphene Membrane for Desalination of Salt Water," U.S. Patent No. 10233098.
- 2019 Nanda J, Dudney NJ, Narula C, Pannala S, Unocic RR, Martha S, "High Energy Density Secondary Lithium Batteries," U.S. Patent No. 10224565.
- 2003 Sandhage KH, Unocic RR, Dickerson MB, Guerra KT, Timberlake MJ, "Method for Fabricating High- Melting, Wear-Resistant Ceramics and Ceramic Composites at Low Temperatures," U.S. Patent No. 6598656.

### Leadership Experience:

- 2020- Present Group Leader: Materials MicroAnalysis Group – Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences
- 2018- Present CNMS: Directed Nanoscale Transformation Theme Science Leader
- 2017-2019 Leader of LDRD on Operando 4D STEM to Probe Dynamic Chemical Reactivity
- 2016-2018 Focused Interest Group Leader (FIG): "Electron Microscopy in Liquids and Gases" (Microscopy Society of America)
- 2014-2016 FIG Leader Elect: "Electron Microscopy in Liquids and Gases" (Microscopy Society of America)

**Leadership Training:** Developing Leadership Potential (2019), Effective Leadership Practices (2018), Negotiations-Problem Solving-Conflict Management (2017), ORNL Mentor Program (2017), Management Bootcamp (2015).

### Book Chapters:

- Hattar, K., Unocic RR, "Applications of Liquid Cell-TEM in Corrosion Research," Recent Developments in Analytical Techniques for Corrosion Research. 121-150, (2022).
- Sang X, Naguib M, Alhabeb M, Unocic RR, "Effect of Synthesis Methods on the structure and defects of 2D MXenes," in 2D Metal Carbides and Nitrides (MXenes): Structures, Properties and Applications, Springer, (2020).
- Unocic RR, More KL, "Application of Electrochemical Liquid Cells for Electrical Energy Storage and Conversion Studies," in Liquid Cell Microscopy, Cambridge University Press. Eds. Frances Ross, (2016).
- Sandhage KH, Allan SM, Dickerson MB, Ernst EM, Gaddis CS, Shian S, Weatherspoon MR, Ahmad G, Cai Y, Haluska MS, Snyder RL, Unocic RR, Zalar FM, "Inorganic Preforms of Biological Origin: Shape-Preserving Reactive Conversion of Biosilica Microshells (Diatoms)," Handbook of Biomineralization, Eds E. Bauerlein, P. Behrens, Vol. 2 (Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Germany) pp. 235-253, 20, (2007).

### Journal Articles Published in Peer Reviewed Journals:

[Citations 15,160, i10-index 150, h-index: 63 as of 11/08/2023 Google Scholar]

185. B. Subhash, RR Unocic, W Lie, L Gallington, J Wright, S Cheong, R Tilley, N Bedford, "Resolving Atomic-Scale Structure and Chemical Coordination in High Entropy Alloy Electrocatalysts for Structure-Function Relationship Elucidation," *ACS Nano* (2023).
184. I. Vlasiouk et al., "Armor for Steel: Facile Synthesis of Hexagonal Boron Nitride Films on Various Substrates," *Advanced Materials Interfaces*, (2023).
183. Y Yang, WH Lie, RR Unocic, JA Yuwono, M Klingenhof, T Merzdorf, PW Buchheister, M Kroschel, A Walker, LC Gallington, L Thomsen, PV Kumar, P Strasser, JA Scott, NM Bedford, "Defect-Promoted Ni-Based Layer Double Hydroxides with Enhanced Deprotonation Capability for Biomass Electrooxidation Reactivity," *Advanced Materials*, 2305573, (2023).
182. P Sutter, RR Unocic, E Sutter, "Tuning of Single and Mixed (Helical) Dislocations in Core-Shell van der Waals Nanowires," *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 145, 37, 20503-20510, (2023).
181. J Weber, V. Starchenko, K. Yuan, L. Anovitz, A. Ilevlev, RR Unocic, AY Borisevich, MG Boebinger, A Stack, "Armoring of MgO by Passivation Layer Impedes Direct Air Capture of CO<sub>2</sub>," *Environmental Science & Technology*. (2023).
180. CB Thompson, L Lie, DS Leshchev, AS Hoffman, J Hong, SR Bare, RR Unocic, E Stavitski, H Xin, AM Karim, "CO Oxidation on Ir<sub>1</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub>: Resolving Ligand Dynamics and Elementary Reaction Steps," *ACS Catalysis*, 13, 7802-7811, (2023).
179. RR Unocic, EA Stach, "Gas Phase Electron Microscopy for Materials Research," *MRS Bulletin*, 48(8), (2023).
178. MG Boebinger, C Bream L-P Ding, S Misra, O Olunloyo, Y Yu, K Xiao, AR Lupini, F Ding, G Hu, P Ganesh, S Jesse, RR Unocic, "The Atomic Drill Bit: Precession Controlled Atomic Fabrication of 2D Materials," *Advanced Materials*, 35(14), 2210116, (2023).
177. RR Unocic, EA Stach, "Gas Phase Electron Microscopy for Materials Research," *MRS Bulletin*, 48(8), (2023).
176. S Jaiwal, P Fathi-Hafshejani, B Yakupoglu, MG Boebinger, N Azam, RR Unocic, MC Hamilton, M Mahjouri-Samani, "Wafer-Scaled Synthesis of 2D Materials by an Amorphous Phase-Mediated Crystallization Approach," *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 15(23), 39697-39706, (2023).

175. M. Albrahim, A Shrotri, RR Unocic, AS Hoffman, SR Bare, AM Karim, "Size-Dependent Dispersion of Rhodium Clusters in Isolated Single Atoms at Low Temperature and the Consequences for CO Oxidation Activity," *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, e202308002, (2023).
174. Ghimire, G., Ulaganathan, R., Tempez, A., Ilchenko, O., Unocic, R.R., Heske, J., Miakota, D.I., Cheng, X., Chaigneau, M., Booth, T., Boggli, P., Thygesen, K.S., Geohegan, D.B., Canulescu, S., "Molybdenum Disulfide Nanoribbons with Enhanced Edge Nonlinear Response and Photoresponsivity, *Advanced Materials*, 2302469, (2023),
173. Thompson, C.B., Liu, L., Leshchev, D.S., Hoffman, A.S., Hong, J., Bare, S.R., Unocic, R.R., Stavitski, E., Xin, H., Karim, A.Y., "CO Oxidation on Ir/TiO<sub>2</sub>: Resolving Ligand Dynamics and Elementary Reaction Steps," *ACS Catalysis*, 13(12), 7802-7811, (2023).
171. KM Roccapiore, MG Boebinger, O Dyck, A Ghosh, RR Unocic, SV Kalinin, M Ziatdinov, "Probing Electron Beam Induced Transformations on a Single-Defect Level via Automated Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy," *ACS Nano*, 16(10), 17116-17127, (2022).
170. Cali, E., Thomas, M.P., Vasudevan, R., Wu, J., Gavaldia-Diaz, O., Marquardt, K., Saiz, E., Neagu, D., Unocic, R.R., Parker, S.C., Guiton, B.S., Payne, D.J., "Real-time insight into the multistage mechanism of nanoparticle exsolution from a perovskite host structure," *Nature Communications*, 14, 1754, (2023).
169. Whitcomb, C., Sviripa, A., Schapowal, M., Mamedow, K., Unocic, R.R., Paolucci, C., Davis, R., "Mechanistic Insights on the Low Temperature Oxidation of CO Catalyzed by Isolated Co Ions in N-doped Carbon," *ACS Catalysis*, 12(24), 15529-15540, (2022).
168. Sutter, E., Komsa, H-P, Puretzky, A., Unocic, R.R., Sutter, P., "Stacking Fault Induced Symmetry Breaking in van der Waals Nanowires," *ACS Nano*, 16(12), 21199-21207, (2022).
167. Roccapiore, K.M., Boebinger, M.G., Dyck, O., Ghosh, A., Unocic, R.R., Kalinin, S.V., Ziatdinov, M., "Probing Electron Beam Induced Transformations on a Single-Defect Level via Automated Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy," *ACS Nano*, 2022, 16, 10, 17116-17127, (2022).
166. Azam, N., Boebinger, M.G., Jaiswal, S. Unocic, R.R., Fathi-Hafshejani, P., Mahjouri-Samani, M., "Laser-Assisted Synthesis of Monolayer 2D MoSe<sub>2</sub> Crystals with Tunable Vacancy Concentrations: Implications for Gas and Bio Sensing," *ACS Applied Nano Materials*, 5(7), 9129-9139, (2022).
165. Miakota, D.I., Unocic, R.R., Bertoldo, F., Ghimire, G., Engberg, S., Geohegan, D., Thygesen, K.S., Canulescu, S., "A Facile Strategy for the Growth of High-Quality Tungsten Disulfide Crystals Mediated by Oxygen-Deficient Oxide Precursors," *Nanoscale*, 14, 9485-9497, (2022).
164. Sutter, E., Unocic, R.R., Idrobo, J.C., Sutter, P., "Multi-layer Lateral Heterostructures of Van der Waals Crystals with Sharp, Carrier Transparent Interfaces, *Advanced Science*, 9(3), 2103830, (2022).
163. Fadaerayeni, S., Yu, X., Samello, E., Bao, Z., Jiang, X., Unocic, R.R., Fang, L., Wu, Z., Li, T., Xiang Y., "Ammonia Assisted Light Alkane Anti-coke Reforming on Isolated ReOx Sites in Zeolite, *ACS Catalysis*, 12(5), 3165-3172, (2022).
162. Thapaliya, B.P., Misra, S., yang, S., Jafta, C.J., Meyer, H.M., Bagri, P., Unocic, R.R., Bridges, C.A., Dai, S., "Enhancing Cycling Stability and Capacity Retention of NMC811 Cathodes by Reengineering Interfaces via Electrochemical Fluorination," *Advanced Materials Interfaces*, 2200035, (2022).
161. Zhou, D., Fuentes-Cabrera, M., Singh, A., Unocic, R.R., Carillo, J.M.Y., Xiao, K., Li, Y., Li, B., "Atomic Edge-Guided Polyethylene Crystallization on Monolayer Two-Dimensional Materials," *Macromolecules*, 55(2), 559-567, (2022).
160. Vogt, C., Meier, F., Monai, M., Groeneveld, E., Ferri, D., van Santen, R., Nachtegaal, M., Unocic, R.R., Frenkel, A.I., Weckhuysen, B.M., "Dynamic Restructuring of Supported Metal Nanoparticles and its Implications for Structure Insensitive Catalysis," *Nature Communications*, 12(1), 1-10, (2021).
159. Wang, K., Zhang, L., Nguyen, G.D., Sang, X., Liu, C., Yu, Y., Ko, W., Unocic, R.R., Puretzky, A.A., Rouleau, C.M., Geohegan, D.B., Fu, L., Duscher, G., Li, A-P., Yoon, M., Xiao, K., "Selective Antisite Defect Formation in WS<sub>2</sub> Monolayers via Reactive Growth on Dilute W-Au Alloy Substrates," *Advanced Materials*, 34(3), 2106674, (2022).
158. Li, X., Li, B., Bets, K.V., Sang, X., Okogbue, E., Liu, Y., Unocic, R.R., Yakobson, B.I., Hone, J., Karutyunyan, A.R., "Nickel Particle-Enabled Width-Controlled Growth of Bilyaer Molybdenum Disulfide Nanoribbons," *Science Advances*, 7(50), (2021).
157. Ahmadi, Z., Lee, S., Patel, A., Unocic, R.R., Shamsaei, N., Mahjouri-Samani, M., "Dry Printing and Additive Nanomanufacturing of Flexible Hybrid Electronics and Sensors," *Advanced Materials Interfaces*, 2102589, (2022).
156. Liu, X., Li, B., Soto, F.A., Li, X., Unocic, R.R., Balbuena, P.B., Harutyunyan, A.R., Jone, J., Esposito, D.V., "Enhancing Hydrogen Evolution Activity of Monolayer Molybdenum Disulfide via a Molecular Proton Mediator," *ACS Catalysis*, 11(19), 12159-12169, (2021).
155. Jorgensen, C., Santodonato, L., Litrell, K., Kuo C-H., Lee, C., Unocic, R.R., Liaw, P., Gilbert, D., Debeer-Schmitt, L.M., "In-Situ Study of the Microstructure Evolution of Spinodal Decomposition in an Al-Rich High-Entropy Alloy," *Frontiers in Materials*, 9, (2022).
154. Unocic K.A., Hensley, D.K., Walden, F.S., Bigelow, W.C., Griffen, M.B., Habas, S.E., Unocic, R.R., Allard, L.F., "Performing In situ Closed-Cell Gas Reactions in the Transmission Electron Microscopy," *Journal of the Visualization of Experiments*, 173, e62174, (2021).

153. Liang, K., Matsumoto, R.A., Zhao, W., Osti, N.C., Popov, I., Thapaliya, B.P., Fleischmann, S., Misra, S., Prenger, K., Tyagi, M., Mamontov, E., Augustyn, V., Unocic, R.R., Sokolovo, A.P., Dai, S., Cummings, P.T., Naguib, M., "Engineering the Interlayer Spacing in Pre-Intercalation for High Performance Supercapacitor MXene Electrodes in Room Temperature Ionic Liquid," *Advanced Functional Materials*, 31(33), 2170246, (2021).
152. Chen, L., Unocic, R.R., Hoffman, A.S., Hong, J., Braga, A.H., Bao, X., Bare, S.R., Szanyi, J., "Unlocking the Catalytic Potential of TiO<sub>2</sub>-Supported Pt Single Atoms for the Reverse Water-Gas Shift Reaction by Altering their Chemical Environment," *JACS Au*, (2021).
151. Sharma, N.K., Kannan R., Li, L., Anderson, N., Rashid, M., Collins, L., Poplawsky, J.D., Unocic, R.R., "A Mechanism for Carbon Depletion at Bondline of High-Frequency Electric-Resistance-Welded X70 Pipeline Steel," *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, 1-11, (2021)
150. Cochell T.J., Unocic R.R., Graña-Otero J., Martin A., "Nanoscale Oxidation Behavior of Carbon Fibers Revealed with *in situ* gas cell STEM," *Scripta Materialia*, 199, 113820, (2021).
149. Rimal, G., Schmidt, C., Hijazi, H., Feldman, L.C., Liu, Y., Skoropata, E., Unocic R.R., Chisholm, M.F., Sun, Y., Yu, H., Ramanathan, S., Sun, C.-J., Zhou, H., Oh, S., "Effective reduction of PdCoO<sub>2</sub> thin films via hydrogenation and sign tunable Hall Effect," *Physical Review Materials*, (2021).
148. Abraham, M., Thompson, C., Leshchev, D., Shrotri, A., Unocic, R.R., Jiyun, H., Hoffman, A., Meloni, M., Runnebaum, R., Bare, S.R., Stavitski, E., Karim, A., "Reduction and Agglomeration of Supporting Metal Clusters Induced by High Flux X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy Measurements," *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, (2021).
147. Bertoldo F, Unocic RR, Lin Y-C, Sang X, Poretzky AA, Yu Y, Miakota D, Rouleau CM, Schou J, Thygesen KS, Geohegan DB, Canulescu S, "Intrinsic Defects in MoS<sub>2</sub> Grown by Pulsed Laser Deposition: From Monolayers to Bilayers," *ACS Nano*, (2021).
146. Ahmadi Z, Lee S, Unocic RR, Shamsaei N, Mahjouri-Samani M, "Additive Nanomanufacturing of Multifunctional Materials and Patterned Structures: A Novel Laser-Based Dry Printing Process," *Advanced Materials Technologies*, (2021).
145. Jiang B, Bridges CA, Unocic RR, Pitike KC, Copper VR, Zhang Y, Lin DY, Page K, "Probing the Local Site Disorder and Distortion in Pyrochlore High-Entropy Oxides," *Journal of the America Chemical Society*, (2020)
144. Guo W, Mahurin SM, Unocic RR, Luo H, Dai S, "Broadening the Gas Separation Utility of Monolayer Nanoporous Graphene Membranes by an Ionic Liquid Gating," *Nano Letters*, (2020).
143. Unocic RR, Jungjohann KL, Mehdi BL, Browning ND, Wang C, "In-Situ Electrochemical Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy of Electrode-Electrolyte Interfaces," *MRS Bulletin*, (2020).
142. Li X, Dyck O, Unocic RR, Ievlev A, Jesse S, Kalinin SV, "Statistical Learning of Governing Equations of Dynamics from *in situ* Electron Microscopy Imaging Data," *Materials & Design*, (2020).
141. Boebinger MG, Yarema O, Yarema M, Unocic KA, Unocic RR, Wood V, McDowell MT, "Spontaneous and Reversible Hollowing," *Nature Nanotechnology*, 15, 475-481, (2020).
140. Zhou D, Lang J, Yoo N, Unocic RR, Wu Q, Li B, "Fluid Guided CVD Growth for Large-Scale Monolayer Two-Dimensional Materials," *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 12, 23, 26342-26349, (2020).
139. Li X, Kahn E, Chen G, Sang X, Lei J, Passarello D, Oyedele AD, Zakhidov D, Chen K-W, Chen Y-X, Hsieh S-H, Fujisawa K, Unocic RR, Xiao K, Salleo A, Toney MF, Chen C-H, Kaxiras E, Terrones M, Yakobson BI, Harutyunyan AR, "Surfactant-Mediated Growth and Patterning of Atomically Thin Transition Metal Dichalcogenides," *ACS Nano*, 14, 6, (2020).
138. Mukherjee D, Gamler JTL, Skrabalak SE, Unocic RR, "Lattice Strain Measurement of Core@Shell Electrocatalysts with 4D-STEM Nanobeam Electron Diffraction," *ACS Catalysis*, 10, 10, 5529-5541, (2020).
137. Hu G, Fung V, Sang X, Unocic RR, Ganesh P, "Predicting Synthesizable Multi-Functional Edge Reconstructions in Two-Dimensional Transitional Metal Dichalcogenides," *npj Computational Materials*, 6, 44, (2020).
136. Cui W, Hu Z-H, Unocic RR, Van Tendeloo G, Sang X, "Atomic defects, functional groups and properties of MXenes," *Chinese Chemical Letters*, 2020.
135. Zhou X, Chen L, Sterbinsky GE, Mukherjee D, Unocic RR, Tait SL, "Pt-Ligand single-atom catalysis: tuning activity by oxide support defect density," *Catalysis Science & Technology*, 10, 3353-3365, (2020).
134. Hernández- Escobar D, Unocic RR, Kawasaki M, Boehlert CJ, "High-Pressure Torsion Processing of Zn-3Mg (wt.%) Alloy and its Hybrid Counterpart: A Comparative Study," *Journal of Alloy and Compounds*, 831, 154891, (2020).
133. Gamler JTL, Leonardi A, Sang X, Koczkur KM, Unocic RR, Engel M, Skrabalak SE, "Effect of Lattice Mismatch and Shell Thickness on Strain in Core@Shell Nanocrystals," *Nanoscale Advances*, 2, 1105-1114, (2020).
132. Zhu Y, Poplawsky JD, Li S, Unocic RR, Taylor CD, Locke JS, Marquis E, Frankel GS, "Localized Corrosion at nm-Scale Hardening Precipitates in Al-Cu-Li Alloys," *Acta Materialia*, 189,, 204-213, (2020).
131. Misra S, Aguiar JA, Gardner S, Sang X, Unocic RR, Munshi A, Sampath WS, Ferekides CS, Scarpulla MA, "Cadmium Selective Etching in CdTe Solar Cells Produces Detrimental Narrow-gap Te in Grain Boundaries," *ACS Applied Energy Materials*, 3, 2, 1749-1758, (2020).
130. Aguiar JA, Gong ML, Unocic RR, Tasdizen T, Miller BD, "Decoding Crystallography from High-resolution Electron Imaging and Diffraction Datasets with Deep Learning," *Science Advances*, 5(10), eaaw1949, (2019).
129. Sang X, Li X, Poretzky AA, Geohegan DB, Xiao K, Unocic RR, "Atomic Insight into Thermolysis-Driven Growth of Two-Dimensional MoS<sub>2</sub>," *Advanced Functional Materials*, 1902149, (2019).

128. Dyck O, Ziatdinov, Lingerfelt DB, Unocic RR, Hudak BM, Lupini AR, Jesse S, Kalinin SV, "Atom-by-Atom Fabrication with electron Beams," *Nature Reviews Materials*, 4, 497-507, (2019).
127. Ashberry HM, Gamler JTL, Unocic RR, Skrabalak SE, "Disorder-to-Order Transition Mediated by Size Focusing: a Route towards Monodisperse Intermetallic Nanoparticles," *Nano Letters*, 19(9), 6418-6423, (2019).
126. Hu G, Fung V, Sang X, Unocic RR, Ganesh P, "Superior Electrocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution at Engineered Non-Stoichiometric Two-Dimensional Transition Metal Dichalcogenide Edges," *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 7(31), 18357-18364, (2019).
125. Hernández-Escobar D, Marcus J, Han J-K, Unocic RR, Kawasaki M, Boehlert CJ, "Synergistic Effect of Post-Deformation Annealing on the Micro-Mechanical Behavior of Zn-Mg Hybrids Processed by High-Pressure Torsion," *Materials Science and Engineering A*, 13, 771, 138578, (2020).
124. Brahlek M, Rimal G, Ok JM, Mukherjee D, Mazza AR, Lu Q, Lee HN, Ward TZ, Unocic RR, Eres G, Oh S, "Growth of Metallic Delafossite PdCoO<sub>2</sub> by Molecular Beam Epitaxy," *Physical Review Materials*, 3(9), 093401, (2019).
123. Key J, Zhu S, Rouleau C, Unocic RR, Xie Y, Kacher JP, "Investigating Local Oxidation Processes in Fe Thin Films in a Water Vapor Environment by in situ Liquid Cell TEM," *Ultramicroscopy*, 209, 112842, (2020).
122. Gamler JTL, Ashberry HA, Sang X, Unocic RR, Skrabalak SE, "Building Random Alloy Surfaces from Intermetallic Seeds: a General Route to Strain-Engineered Electrocatalysts with High Durability," *ACS Applied Nano Materials*, 2(7), 4538-4546, (2019).
121. Chen H, Lin W, Zhang Z, Jie K, Mullins DR, Sang X, Yang S, Jafta CJ, Bridges CA, Hu X, Unocic RR, Fu J, Zhang P, Dai S, "Mechanochemical Synthesis of High Entropy Oxide Materials under Ambient Conditions: Dispersion of Catalysts via Entropy Maximization," *ACS Materials Letters*, 1(1), 83-88, (2019).
120. Oyedele A, Yang S, Feng T, Haglund A, Gu Y, Poretzky A, Briggs D, Rouleau C, Chisholm M, Unocic RR, Mandrus D, Meyer HM, Pantelides S, Geohegan D, Xiao K, "Defect-mediated Phase Transformation in Anisotropic 2D PdSe<sub>2</sub> Crystals for Seamless Electrical Contacts," *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 141(22), 8928-8936, (2019)
119. Gutiérrez-Kolar J, Baggetto L, Sang X, Shin D, Yurkiv V, Mashayek F, Veith GM, Shahbazian-Yassar R, Unocic RR, "Interpreting Electrochemical and Chemical Sodiation Mechanisms and Kinetics in Tin Antimony Battery Anodes using *in situ* TEM and Computational Methods," *ACS Applied Energy Materials*, 2(5), 3578-3586, (2019).
118. Zeng M, Chen Y, Zhang E, Li J, Mendes RG, Sang X, Luo S, Ming W, Fu Y, Du M-H, Zhang L, Parker DS, Unocic RR, Xiao K, Wang C, Zhang T, Xiao Y, Rummeli MH, Xiu F, Fu L, "Molecular Scaffold Growth of Two-Dimensional, Strong Interlayer-Bonding-Layered Materials," *CCS Chemistry*, 1, 117-127, (2019).
117. Nandi P, Sang XH, Høglund ER, Unocic RR, Molodov DA, Howe JM, "Nano-scale mapping of the electron density of Al grain boundaries and correlation with grain-boundary energy," *Physical Review Materials*, 3, 053805, (2019).
116. Gamler J, Leonardi A, Ashberry H, Daanen N, Losovyj Y, Unocic RR, Engel M, Skrabalak SM, "Achieving Highly Durable Random Alloy Nanocatalysts through Intermetallic Cores," *ACS Nano*, 13(4), 4008-4017, (2019).
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#### Webinars:

1. Physics World 2D Materials Webinar: "Accelerating Discovery with *in situ* Electron Microscopy," November 15, 2018.
2. MRS On Demand Webinar Series: "In situ Electrochemical Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy of Electrode-Electrolyte Interfaces," September 23, 2020

#### Selected Invited Presentations on *In situ* Microscopy:

27. "Quantifying Electrochemical Reactions via *in situ* ec-STEM," Gordon Research Conference, Liquid Phase Electron Microscopy, October, 11, 2022, Ventura, CA.
26. "*In situ* S/TEM Approaches to Study Dynamics Transformations in MXenes," Spring MRS, Honolulu, HI, May 10, 2022.
25. "Designing Atomic Edge Structures in 2D TMDs for Improved Catalytic Activity," Microscopy & Microanalysis Annual Meeting, August 5, 2021. (Virtual).
24. "Critical Role of *in situ/operando* Microscopy in Materials Research," MSC-SMC 2021, Microscopical Society of Canada, June 3, 2021. (Virtual)
24. "Interpreting Electrochemical Processes in Energy Storage Materials with *in situ* S/TEM Techniques," Pittcon, March 12, 2021. (Virtual)
23. "Atomic Engineering of 2D Materials: Insights from *In situ* S/TEM Experiments, Theory, and Functional Properties," UC Irvine-ISAMS-3, November 6, 2020.
22. "Atomic Engineering of 2D Materials: Insights from *In situ* S/TEM Experiments, Theory, and Functional Properties," NIST Virtual Workshop: Current Status and Future Perspective of In-Situ Electron Microscopy for Electronic and Quantum Materials, July 13, 2020.
22. "Atomic Engineering of 2D Materials: Insights from *In situ* S/TEM Experiments, Theory," Gordon Research Conference, Atomically Precise Nanochemistry, Feb 7, 2020.
20. "4D STEM Data Acquisition, Analytics and Functional Materials Property Extraction", MS&T Portland OR, 2019
19. "Multi-modal Characterization Approach to Understand Proton Transport Mechanisms in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells," Microscopy and Microanalysis, Portland OR, August, 2019

18. "Radiolytic Synthesis of Nanostructured Materials using in situ Liquid Cell Microscopy," AVS International Symposium & Exhibit, Long Beach, CA, October 21-26, 2018
17. "Insight into Atomic Scale Transformations in 2D materials using in situ aberration corrected STEM," Accelerating Research with in situ Electron Microscopy Workshop, University of New South Wales, Sydney Australia, September 7, 2018.
16. "Atomic Insight into Frank- van der Merwe Growth Mechanisms in 2D MXenes," International Materials Research Congress, Cancun, Mexico, August 19-24, 2018.
15. "Insight into Atomic Scale Transformations in 2D Materials using in situ Aberration Corrected STEM," Canadian Center for Electron Microscopy, McMaster University, Advanced Electron Microscopy Conference, June 4-5, 2018.
14. "*In situ* Electrochemical STEM as a Platform for Interpreting Electrochemical Phenomena," 232<sup>nd</sup> Electrochemical Society Meeting, National Harbor, MD, October 2017.
13. "Multi-modal Approach to Understand Proton Transport Mechanisms in Y-doped Barium Zirconate," 254<sup>th</sup> ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, August 2017.
12. "Understanding, Controlling, and Utilizing Radiolysis in Liquid Cell Experiments," Pre-meeting Congress, Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, St Louis, MO, August 2017.
11. "In situ Nanoscale Imaging and Spectroscopy of Energy Storage Materials," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, St Louis, MO, August 2017.
10. "Role of Atomic Defects in 2D Materials Functionality," Drexel University Symposium on 2D Transition Metal Compounds for Energy Applications, Philadelphia, PA, May 2017.
9. "Data Analytics Applied to Chemical Transformations in Liquids," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Columbus, OH, July 2016.
8. "*In situ* Liquid S/TEM: Practical Aspects, Challenges, and Opportunities" Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Portland, OR, August 2015. Physical Sciences Tutorial Lectureship
7. "Quantitative Electrochemical Measurements in Electrochemical Cells: Battery Research," In situ electrochemical TEM workshop, Argonne National Laboratory, IL, June, 2014
6. "Application of In situ ec-S/TEM for Energy Storage Research" The Minerals, Metals, and Materials (TMS) Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 2014.
5. "Advanced In situ ec-S/TEM for Electrochemical Energy Storage Research," The 14<sup>th</sup> Frontiers of Electron Microscopy in Materials Science (FEMMS) meeting, Lorne, Victoria, Australia, September 2013.
4. "Development and Application of *In Situ* Electrochemical Cell TEM Methods for Electrical Energy Storage Research," 3<sup>rd</sup> Hitachi Advanced Microscopy Workshop, Hitachi Electron Microscopy (HEMIC) Product Development Centre at the National Institute for Nanotechnology, Edmonton, Canada, June 2013.
3. "Application of *In Situ* Electrochemical Liquid Cells for Electrical Energy Storage Research," Conference on In situ and Correlative Electron Microscopy (CISCeM), Saarbrücken Germany, November 2012.
2. "Coupling EELS/EFTEM Imaging with Environmental Fluid Cell Microscopy," Microscopy and Microanalysis, Phoenix, AZ, August 2012.
1. "The Versatility of *In Situ* Environmental Fluid Cells for Materials Science Research," Materials Science and Technology Conference, Columbus, OH, October 2011.

#### Select Oral Presentations on *In situ* Microscopy:

19. "Atomic Defects in Graphene and their Role in Proton Transport and Water Desalination," 19<sup>th</sup> International Microscopy Congress, Sydney, Australia, Sept. 10-14, 2018. **Best Presentation Award**
18. "Homoepitaxial Growth of 2D Titanium Carbide MXenes," 19<sup>th</sup> International Microscopy Congress, Sydney, Australia, Sept. 10-14, 2018.
17. "In situ Edge Engineering of two-dimensional transition metal dichalcogenides," 19<sup>th</sup> International Microscopy Congress, Sydney, Australia, Sept. 10-14, 2018.
16. "Realizing Real-Time Augmented Microscopy and Analysis on the Latest Advanced Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopes," 19<sup>th</sup> International Microscopy Congress, Sydney, Australia, Sept. 10-14, 2018.
15. "Atomic Scale Edge Engineering in 2D Transition Metal Dichalcogenides," International Materials Research Congress, Cancun, Mexico, August 20, 2018.
14. "Radiolytic Synthesis of Nanostructured Materials from Liquid Phase Precursors," Spring MRS, April 2018.
13. "Directed Materials Transformations using In situ Liquid Cell Microscopy," Fall MRS, November 29, 2016.
12. "Probing Battery Chemistry with in situ ec-S/TEM and Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy," Spring MRS, May 29, 2016.
11. "Automated and Shaped Controlled Liquid S/TEM," Fall MRS, December 1, 2015.
10. "Ni-Al Oxidation Reaction Processes Studied In situ using MEMS-based Closed Cell Gas Reaction Electron Microscopy Methods," Fall MRS, November 30, 2015.
9. "Automated and Shaped-Controlled Liquid STEM Nanolithography," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annular Meeting, Portland, OR, 2015.

8. "Synthesis of Nanostructured Materials with In situ and Electrochemical S/TEM," International Conference on Nanoscience and Technology, Vail, CO, 2014.
7. "Correlating Nanoparticle Nucleation and Growth Mechanisms with Cyclic Voltammetry and *in situ* ec-S/TEM Characterization," Spring MRS, San Francisco, CA, 2014.
6. "Tuning Electrodeposition Parameters for Tailored Nanoparticle Size, Shape, and Morphology: An *In Situ* ec-STEM Investigation," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Hartford, CT 2014.
5. "Quantitative *In Situ* Electrochemical Liquid Cell Characterization of SEI Formation in Lithium Ion Batteries," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Indianapolis, IN, 2013.
4. "Practical Aspects of In situ Electrochemical Liquid Cell Microscopy," Fall MRS, Boston, MA, 2012.
3. "Use of *in-situ* TEM Characterization to Probe Electrochemical Processes in Li-ion Batteries," Spring MRS, San Francisco, CA, 2011.
2. "*In-situ* TEM Characterization of Electrochemical Processes in Energy Storage Systems," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN, 2011.
1. "TEM and *In-situ* Liquid Cell Characterization of Copper Nanowire Growth Mechanisms," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN, 2011.

#### Invited University Colloquium

3. "*In situ* and *Operando* Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy in Liquids and Gases," CNMS Ga Tech Visit Chemical and Nanoscale Imaging Workshop Georgia Institute of Technology, January 31, 2017
2. "Revealing Dynamic Materials Transformations in Liquids using *in situ* Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy," Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Materials Science and Engineering, July 13, 2016.
1. "Revealing Dynamic Materials Transformations in Liquids using *in situ* Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy," University of Kentucky, Department of Chemical and Materials Engineering, May 9, 2016.

#### Professional Activities: (International Conference and Workshop Organizer)

- 2020 "Approaching Operando Imaging Of Functional Materials," Microscopy and Microanalysis, Virtual Conference, August 2020. Marc Willinger and Thomas Hansen (Co-organizers)
- 2018 "Practical Challenges and Opportunities for *In situ/Operando* Microscopy in Liquids and Gases," Pre-meeting Congress, Microscopy and Microanalysis, Baltimore, MD, 2018. Patricia Kooyman and Houlin Xin (Co-organizers)
- 2017 "*In situ* and *operando* characterization of material processes in liquids and gases," Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, St Louis, Missouri, August 2017. Lead Symposium Organizer. Guangwen Zhou and Libor Kovarik (Co-organizers)
- 2015 "Measuring Materials' Functionalities and Dynamics in Liquid and Gaseous Environments," Pre-meeting congress workshop at the Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Portland, Oregon, August 2015. (Co-organizer with Renu Sharma and Houlin Xin)
- 2015 "Advances in Transmission Electron Microscopy and Spectroscopy of Energy-Related Materials," Symposium at the Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting Portland, Oregon, August 2015. (Symposium Co-organizer with Chongmin Wang and Arda Genc)
- 2015 "Advances in *In situ* Microscopy" at the 15<sup>th</sup> Frontiers of Electron Microscopy in Materials Science Lake Tahoe, CA, September 2015. (*In situ* Microscopy Session Co-organizer)
- 2015 "Beyond Lithium VIII," Oak Ridge National Laboratory, June 2015. (Local Program Committee)
- 2014 "Advanced Microscopy Workshop" at the Center for Nanophase Materials Science user meeting (August 2014). (Organizer).
- 2014 "*In situ* Electrochemical TEM" workshop at Argonne National Laboratory, June 2014. (Co-organizer with Lynn Trahey and Katie Jungjohann)
- 2013 "Electron Microscopy in Liquids and Gases." Pre-meeting congress at the Microscopy and Microanalysis Annual Meeting, Indianapolis IN, August 2013. (Co-organizer with Judy Yang, Renu Sharma and Larry Allard)

#### ORNL Service and Committee Membership:

- 2020 NSF Division of Materials Research Reviewer
- 2019 L.I.V.E. Virtual Career Fair PSD Representative
- 2018 ORNL/UT-Battelle Awards Committee (for the Distinguished Scientist and Faculty Scientist Category)
- 2018 HERE Fellowship Review Committee Member (ORNL)
- 2016-2018 ORNL Laboratory Directed Research and Development SEED Committee Member
- 2017 U.S. DOE Mission Innovation: Accelerating Breakthrough Innovation in Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage. Cross-cut Panelist
- 2014-2016 Member of the Center of Nanophase Materials Science User Executive Committee (ORNL)
- 2013-2015 Alvin M. Weinberg Fellowship Committee Member (ORNL)

**Professional Society Membership:** Materials Research Society (MRS), Microscopy Society of America (MSA), Electrochemical Society (ECS), The Minerals, Metals, and Materials Society (TMS)

**Graduate and Postdoctoral Advisors:**

Prof. Michael J. Mills, The Ohio State University (PhD/Postdoc Advisor)

Dr. Karren L. More, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (Alvin M. Weinberg Early Career Fellowship Advisor)

**Postdoctoral Researcher Advised:**

1) Dr. Matthew Boebinger (Oak Ridge National Laboratory 2020- 2022) Now R&D Staff at ORNL

2) Dr. Sudhajit Misra (Oak Ridge National Laboratory 2020-2022) Now at Intel

3) Dr. Debangshu Mukherjee (Oak Ridge National Laboratory 2018-2020) Now R&D Staff at ORNL

4) Dr. Xiahao Sang (Oak Ridge National Laboratory 2015-2018) Now Professor at Wuhan University of Technology

5) Dr. Robert Sacchi (Oak Ridge National Laboratory 2013-2015) Co-advised with Nancy Dudney. Now R&D Staff at ORNL

**Ph.D. Students Advised:**

1) Mr. Jilai Ding (Georgia Institute of Technology- Prof. Nazanin Bassiri-Gharb): "Probing ionic conduction mechanisms" ORNL GO! Fellowship

2) Ms. Elizabeth Stricker (Case Western University- Prof. Robert Savinell) (DOE SCGSR Fellowship)

3) Mr. Matthew Drexler (Georgia Institute of Technology- Prof. Faisal Alamgir) (DOE SCGSR Fellowship)

4) Mr. Matthew Boebinger (Georgia Institute of Technology- Prof. Matthew McDowell) (DOE SCGSR Fellowship)

5) Mr. Dennis Chen (Indiana University-Prof. Sara Skrabalak)(DOE SCGSR Fellowship)

6) Mr. Jacob Gutiérrez-Kolar (Michigan Tech- Prof. Reza Shahbazian-Yassar) (HERE Fellowship)